

## Los Animales - Animals

### Pets:

un perro – a dog  
 un gato – a cat  
 un loro – a parrot  
 un pez – a fish  
 un conejo – a rabbit  
 un hámster – a hamster  
 un ratón – a mouse  
 un caballo – a horse  
 una serpiente – a snake  
 una Tortuga – a tortoise

### Pet related sentences:

mascotas – pets  
 ¿tienes animals? – do you have any pets?  
 si, tengo un/una... – yes, I have a...  
 no tengo mascotas – I don't have any pets  
 ¿te gustan los/las...? – do you like...?  
 me gustan los/las – I like...  
 no me gustan los/las – I don't like...  
 ¿de qué color es tu...? – what colour is your...?  
 mi ... es ... - my ... is ...

### Cognates:

Cognates are wonderful words – they either spell or sound similar in both languages! Lots of wild animal names are cognates 😊

### Wild animals:

un delfín – a dolphin  
 un tiburón – a shark  
 un oso – a bear  
 un camello – a camel  
 un pingüino – a penguin  
 un murciélago – a bat  
 un mono – a monkey  
 un tigre – a tiger  
 un león – a lion  
 un elefante – an elephant  
 un cocodrilo – a crocodile  
 un búho – an owl  
 un reno – a reindeer  
 una ballena – a whale  
 una foca – a seal  
 una rana – a frog  
 una cebra – a zebra  
 una jirafa – a giraffe

### Adjectives:

In Spanish we place an adjective **AFTER** the noun

el loro rojo



noun adjective

Some adjectives need to change from the masculine form to the feminine form to match the gender of the noun.

For example, blanco matches the gender of the noun “oso” but needs to change to blanca to match the gender of the noun “rana”. You would also need to change:

amarillo – amarilla  
morado – morada  
blanco – blanca  
negro – negra  
rojo - roja

peligroso/peligrosa – dangerous  
peleñquo/peleñqua – small  
antipático/antipática – unpleasant  
divertido/divertida – fun  
serio/seria – serious  
simpático/simpático – lovely  
bonito/bonita – pretty  
hablador/habladora – chatty  
viejo/vieja – old  
joven – young  
grande – big  
alto/alta – tall  
inteligente – intelligent



El verbo 'ser' – the verb 'to be':  
yo soy – I am  
tú eres – you are (singular)  
el/ella es – he/she/it is  
nosotros somos – we are  
vosotros sois – you are (plural)  
ellos/ellas son – they are

Farm vocabulary:  
la granja – the farm  
el granjero – la granjera – the farmer  
el granero – the barn  
el tractor – the tractor  
el espantapájaros – the scarecrow  
la colmena – the beehive



Farm animals:  
un cerdo – a pig  
un toro – a bull  
un caballo – a horse  
un ganso – goose  
un pollito – a chick  
un huevo – an egg  
un gallo – a cockerel  
un pavo – a turkey  
un pato – a duck  
un cuervo – a crow  
una oveja – a sheep  
una vaca – a cow  
una cabra – goat  
una abeja – a bee  
una gallina – a hen

